

*Financial Statements*

INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP  
FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

December 31, 2016

## **GENERAL ORGANIZATIONAL DATA**

### **ORGANIZATION AND PURPOSE**

International Partnership for Human Development (IPHD) was incorporated under the laws of the State of New Jersey on November 10, 1983, and reincorporated in the Commonwealth of Virginia July 1, 1991 to operate a non-stock, nonprofit organization.

International Partnership for Human Development was established to help poverty level peoples around the world without discriminating as to race, religion, ethnicity and political philosophy to achieve a better standard of living through humanitarian assistance and community self-help programs.

International Partnership for Human Development was granted exemption from Federal Income Tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code on September 24, 1981.

## **OFFICERS AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

### **OFFICERS**

William M. Pruzensky, Ph.D., President

Susan Langley, Secretary, Treasurer

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Gilbert R. Irwin, M.D.  
Lawrence Marinelli, Ph.D.

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(Retired from board June 2016)

Colby Prevost  
(Retired from board June 2016)

Susan Langley  
William M. Pruzensky, Ph.D.  
Marianne Evans Mount, Ph.D.

(Retired from board October 2016)

Daniel E. Shaughnessy  
(Retired from board October 2016)

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To the Board of Directors  
International Partnership for Human Development  
Leesburg, Virginia

### *Report on the Financial Statements*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of International Partnership for Human Development (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2016, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

### *Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the foreign country in-country assistance programs which comprises substantially all the program activity for International Partnership for Human Development. Those programs and financial transactions were audited by other auditors, whose reports are furnished to us, and in our opinion, insofar as it related to those program activity included herein, is based solely on the report of the other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

***Opinion***

In our opinion, based on our audit and reports of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of International Partnership for Human Development as of December 31, 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Other Matters***

***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirement for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 6, 2017 on our consideration of International Partnership of Human Development internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering International Partnership for Human Development internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Leesburg, Virginia  
September 6, 2017

*Mitchell & Co., P.C.*

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2016

### ASSETS

#### Current Assets

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,559,485
Commodities inventory	355,000
Accounts receivable	18,134
Grants receivable	751,686
Prepaid and other assets	7,144
<b>Total current assets</b>	<u>3,691,449</u>

Property and equipment, less accumulated depreciation of \$12,229	1,944
Security deposits	2,900

**Total Assets** \$ 3,696,293

### LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS

#### Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and payables	\$ 54,873
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<u>54,873</u>

#### Net assets

Restricted U.S. Government supported programs	905,726
Foreign Government supported programs	637,768
Unrestricted	2,097,926
<b>Total net assets</b>	<u>3,641,420</u>

**Total Liabilities and Net Assets** \$ 3,696,293

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

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**SUPPORT AND REVENUE**

Public support	
USAID provided support	\$ 6,825
USDA program support	1,254,111
Congo Government	3,041,237
<b>Total public support</b>	<u>4,302,173</u>
Private support	
Alaskan Salmon Board	3,222
Program partner provided in-kind support	
Medical supplies	747,983
Commodities sales	565,178
Interest income	2,581
Reimbursement/other	443,563
Currency conversions	121,173
<b>Total private support</b>	<u>1,883,700</u>
<b>Total support and revenue</b>	<u>6,185,873</u>

**EXPENSES**

Program Services	
Direct	7,352,235
Management and general	441,700
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>7,793,935</u>
<b>Change in Net Assets</b>	(1,608,062)

**Net Assets, beginning of year** 5,249,482

**Net Assets, end of year** \$ 3,641,420

See Notes to Financial Statements.

**INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

**STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

	Program Services		
	Direct	Management and General	Total
Salaries and wages	\$ 112,380	\$ 192,830	\$ 305,210
Payroll taxes	-	26,024	26,024
Fringe benefits	-	40,437	40,437
<b>Total salaries and related expenses</b>	<b>112,380</b>	<b>259,291</b>	<b>371,671</b>
Accounting and finance	-	24,500	24,500
Bank charges	-	1,970	1,970
Commodities and freight distributions	858,408	-	858,408
Communications	-	8,846	8,846
Computer Support/Other	-	3,052	3,052
Consultants	-	14,851	14,851
Depreciation	-	2,744	2,744
Dues and subscriptions	-	3,121	3,121
In-country direct project expenses	6,381,447	-	6,381,447
Insurance	-	10,802	10,802
Office supplies	-	6,099	6,099
Postage, printing and handling	-	447	447
Project equipment	-	1,938	1,938
Rent	-	46,258	46,258
Transportation	-	21,571	21,571
Travel	-	36,210	36,210
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 7,352,235</b>	<b>\$ 441,700</b>	<b>\$ 7,793,935</b>

See Notes to Financial Statements.



# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016

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### Cash Flows From Operating Activities

Change in net assets	\$ (1,608,062)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation	2,744
(Increase) decrease in assets:	
Commodities inventory	110,425
Accounts receivable	189,889
Grants receivable	236,977
Other assets	(2,886)
Decrease (increase) in liabilities:	
Accrued expenses and payables	(1,838)
Program advances	(24,394)
<b>Net cash (used in) operating activities</b>	<u>(1,097,145)</u>

**Net (decrease) in cash** (1,097,145)

### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Beginning of year	<u>3,656,630</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 2,559,485</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Note 1. Nature of Activities and Significant Accounting Policies

#### Nature of Activities

International Partnership for Human Development (IPHD) was formed in 1983 to administer food and economic aid programs in support of relief agencies in Eastern Europe, Asia, Africa and Latin America. IPHD is involved with the acquisition and distribution of agricultural commodities and grants from the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), and the U.S. Department of State (USDOS). Commodities are shipped by donated services from pick-up points in the United States to the port of export and shipped overseas to be warehoused in the countries for distribution and monetization. The ocean freight is paid by the United States government. Funds from the monetization are used for foreign in country economic aid programs.

#### Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting and reporting policies of IPHD conform to generally accepted accounting principles and the reporting practices appropriate for nonprofit organizations. The significant accounting principles are summarized below:

*Basis of Presentation:* Financial statements presentation follows the recommendations of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) as defined in the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Topic 958, *Not-For-Profit Entities*. Under ASC Topic 958, the Organization is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

*Revenue Recognition:* Revenues are recorded as income when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred. The majority of the Organization's support is from government grants which are accounted for as exchange transactions.

*Cash and Cash Equivalents:* For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Organization considers all short-term debt securities purchased with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents received in conjunction with government grants are required to be held in separate accounts.

*Furniture and Equipment:* Furniture and equipment are stated at cost. Management's policy is to capitalize items valued over \$5,000. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

*Income Taxes:* The Organization is exempt from federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Organization is a publicly supported organization as defined in Section 170(b)(1)(a)(vi) of the code. Under Section 170 of the Code, contributions to the Organization qualify as charitable deductions. The Organization adopted the guidance under ASC Topic 740, *Income Taxes*. Management has evaluated the Organization's tax positions and concluded that the Organization has taken no uncertain tax provisions that would require adjustment to, or disclosure in, the financial statements to comply with the provisions of the guidance. Income tax reporting years open for IRS audit include 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016.

*Estimates:* The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of support, revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Note 1. Nature of Activities and Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

*Commodities In-Kind Donations:* The values of the commodities donated in conjunction with the Organization's programs are based on rates established by the world market, USDA and USAID. Donated commodities are reflected as support at estimated fair market value at the time provided to IPHD. The funds provided on the sale of donated commodities are used for foreign in country economic aid programs.

*Commodities Inventory:* Inventory represents commodities donated to the Organization by the USDA, USAID, and other organizations or purchased by the Organization with funds received for distribution and monetization. They are valued at the lower of cost-or-market and distributed on a first-in, first-out (FIFO) basis. Inventories used for monetization are sold at the prevailing market rate at the time of sale and are reflected as revenue at the time of sale.

*Freight In-Kind Contributions:* The fees and charges for shipping commodities are based on rates established by the shipping companies and paid for by the United States Government. The donated shipping services are reflected as support and project expenses at the established cost of the freight charges at the date the commodities are shipped.

### Note 2. Office Space Lease Commitments

IPHD leases office space for their main central headquarters in Loudoun County, Leesburg, Virginia. The lease expired February, 2015 and IPHD extended the lease through September 30, 2017. Headquarters office rent and related expenses in 2016 amounted to \$44,776. The minimum future office lease obligation is as follows: 2017, \$33,903.

### Note 3. Concentrations of Banking and Credit Risks

Cash and cash equivalents include demand deposits and money market accounts which are maintained at various financial institutions in the United States and foreign countries. Demand deposit account balances held in the United States are insured up to \$250,000 under the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insurance program. Deposits held at institutions outside of the United States are not covered by FDIC insurance. Deposits held in institutional money market accounts are fully insured under the Securities Investor Protection corporation (SIPC) private insurance program. Bank and cash held deposit account balances at December 31, 2016 are summarized as follows:

Description	Banking Accounts			
	Foreign	U.S.	Field cash held	Total
Cash deposits	\$ 1,026,184	\$ 1,457,137	\$ 93,583	\$ 2,576,904
Insured under FDIC	-	(270,779)	-	(270,779)
Cash deposits not insured	\$ 1,026,184	\$ 1,186,358	\$ 93,583	\$ 2,306,125

### Note 4. Program Advances

IPHD receives program funding advances from a foreign in-country local program partner. IPHD started these various programs with this advanced funding and as program funds become available will reimburse its local program partner.

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Note 5. Foreign Currency Transaction

Assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U. S. dollars at exchange rates in effect on reporting dates, and revenue and expenses are translated at rates which approximate those in effect on transaction dates. Transaction and translation gains and losses are included in current results.

### Note 6. Contingencies

IPHD receives significant financial and non-financial program assistance from the U.S. government. Entitlement to such assistance is generally conditioned upon compliance with terms and conditions of the related agreements and applicable federal regulations. The use of such resources is subject to audit by governmental agencies. Unless otherwise provided for in the grants or agreements, IPHD is contingently liable to refund amounts received if not utilized for allowable program expenditures.

The Organization is defending an action by USDA related to a Central African Republic program. The Organization believes it has meritorious defenses and intends to vigorously contest any such claims or litigation. The Organization believes that resolution of this suit will not have a material adverse effect on its financial position.

### Note 7. Foreign Country In-Country Program Audits

IPHD contracts with other auditors to perform foreign country in-country audits of the specific sponsored programs. Each program is audited by other independent international CPA firm auditors and these in-country audits are in various stages of completion. Mitchell & Co., P.C. CPA's audits information summarized and accounted at IPHD's administrative offices in Leesburg, Virginia and does not extend to direct foreign country in-country financial information.

### Note 8. Net Assets

IPHD was organized to provide humanitarian assistance and administer community self-help programs throughout the world. As such, all funds received are dedicated, directed, used for these specialty programs and projects.

### Note 9. Sources of Public Support

A summary of support and revenue from the following sources is as follows:

Description	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Commodities and freight	\$ 6,825	\$ -	\$ 6,825
Grant and program support	1,254,111	-	1,254,111
Donations	-	3,041,237	3,041,237
	<u>\$ 1,260,936</u>	<u>\$ 3,041,237</u>	<u>\$ 4,302,173</u>

### Note 10. Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activity. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

# INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### Note 11. Fair Value of Instruments

The Organization's financial instruments are cash and cash equivalents, commodities inventory, accounts and grants receivable, accounts payable and accrued expenses, the recorded values of which approximate their fair values based on their short-term nature.

### Note 12. Civil Unrest in Central African Republic

In early 2013 a major civil disturbance occurred in the Central African Republic, including rioting, theft, and general anarchy, all of which seriously affected IPHD's ability to implement programs and maintain security of assets. This civil disturbance has continued into 2017. IPHD is in contact with relevant donors and continues to monitor the situation.

### Note 13. Proforma Change in Net Asset

The Organization receives in-kind donations from various sources including food and medical supplies. The use and reporting as a program expense of these in-kind donations does not match the same financial period as the recording of the donation creating a mismatch of revenue and expenses. A summary of the change in net assets with the financial impact of the receipt and use of in-kind donations removed is as follows.

<b>Description</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Change in net assets	\$ (1,608,062)
Add commodities used (reported as commodities and freight distribution expense)	858,408
Less commodities donated (reported as public support revenue)	<u>(747,983)</u>
Proforma change in net assets (without regard to in-kind donations and related use/expense)	<u><u>\$ (1,497,637)</u></u>

The proforma increase results from program funding in a year prior to actually supporting the program through program expenses and funding costs.

### Note 14. Subsequent Events

IPHD has evaluated events and transactions subsequent to December 31, 2016 through September 6, 2017, the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Based on the definitions and requirements of the U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, management has not identified any events that have occurred subsequent to December 31, 2016 that require adjustment to, or disclosure in, the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016.

**INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

Federal Grantor/Grant #/Description	Federal CFDA #	Federal Expenditures
<b>U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>	10.608	
FFE-679-2011/020 Republic of Congo		\$ 450,824
FFE-657-2011/023-00 Guinea Bissau		247,180
		\$ 698,004

**NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**Note 1. Basis of Presentation**

The above schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal grant activity of IPHD under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2016. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirement for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of IPHD, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of IPHD.

**Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Where applicable, negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

**Note 3. Indirect Cost Rate**

IPHD uses the established and USDA provided indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

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**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON  
COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING  
STANDARD***

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors  
International Partnership for Human Development  
Leesburg, Virginia

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of International Partnership for Human Development (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as of December 31, 2016, and the related statements of activities, functional expense and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 6, 2017. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the foreign country in-country assistance programs, as described in our report on International Partnership for Human Development's financial statements. This report includes our consideration of the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those other auditors. However, this report, insofar as it relates to the results of the other auditors, is based solely on the reports of the other auditors.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered International Partnership for Human Development's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of International Partnership for Human Development's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of International Partnership for Human Development's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies.

## REPORT IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Given these limitations, during our audit and that of other above referenced auditors, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether International Partnership for Human Development's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests and that of other above referenced auditors disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Leesburg, Virginia  
September 6, 2017

Mitchell & Co., P.C.



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**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM  
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors  
International Partnership for Human Development  
Leesburg, Virginia

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited International Partnership for Human Development's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of International Partnership for Human Development's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2016. International Partnership for Human Development's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Other auditors performed program specific audits of the foreign country in-country assistance programs, as described in our report on International Partnership for Human Development's financial statements. This report includes our consideration of the results of the other auditors' specific program audits as it relates to those programs compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to each of those specific programs that are reported on separately by those auditors. However, this report, insofar as it relates to the results of the other auditors, is based solely on the reports of other auditors.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of International Partnership for Human Development's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the Audit Requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about International Partnership for Human Development's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

## REPORT IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNIFORM GUIDANCE STANDARDS

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of International Partnership for Human Development's compliance.

### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, based on our audit and the reports of the other auditors, International Partnership for Human Development complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2016.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of International Partnership for Human Development is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered International Partnership for Human Development's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with OMB Circular A-133, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of International Partnership for Human Development's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not nor the other above referenced auditors identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of OMB Circular A-133. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Leesburg, Virginia  
September 6, 2017

*Mitchell & Co., P.C.*

**INTERNATIONAL PARTNERSHIP FOR HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**

**SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2016**

**Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results**

*Financial Statements:*

Type of auditor’s report issued on whether the financial statements were prepared in accordance with GAAP.

Unqualified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weaknesses identified:
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified:

_____	Yes	✓			
_____	Yes	✓		No None Reported	

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted:

_____	Yes	✓			
				No	

*Federal Awards:*

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weaknesses identified:
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified:

_____	Yes	✓			
_____	Yes	✓		No None Reported	

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unqualified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 2 CFR 200. 516(a):

_____	Yes	✓			
				No	

Identification of major programs:

**Name of Federal Program/Cluster**

**CFDA Number**

U.S. Department of Agriculture

10

Dollar threshold to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$750,000

Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee: No

_____	Yes	✓			
				No	

**Section II – Financial Statement Findings**

There are no current year questioned costs or prior year findings requiring follow-up.

**Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

There are no current year questioned costs or prior year findings requiring follow-up.